

Strategic plan forecast (SPF) for Higher Education Institutions 2020-21 to 2022-23



**SFC Call for Information** 

Issue Date: 4 June 2021

# Strategic plan forecast (SPF) for Higher Education Institutions (HEIs) 2020-21 to 2022-23

Issue date: 4 June 2021

Deadline: 30 June 2021

Reference: SFC/CI/08/2021

Summary: This Call for Information requests institutions to complete a strategic plan forecast

for the period 2020-21 to 2022-23.

FAO: Principals, Finance Directors and Board Secretaries of Scotland's universities

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## **Contents**

Strategic plan forecast (SPF) for higher education institutions 2020-21 to 2022-23	4
Purpose	4
Strategic plan forecast	4
Return of the SPF	4
Information requested	5
Further information	5
Guidance for completion	6
Structure of the SPF	6
Completion of the SPF	6
Assumptions	6
Input of financial forecast figures and comparatives	7
Scottish Funding Council grants	7
Sheets not requiring completion	7
Commentary	7
Introduction	8
SFC recurrent grant	8
Changes in tuition fee income and other income	8
Changes in staff and non-staff costs	8
Cash position	9
Risk management	9
Any other information	. 10

# Strategic plan forecast (SPF) for higher education institutions 2020-21 to 2022-23

#### **Purpose**

1. This Call for Information requests institutions to complete a financial forecast for the period 2020-21 to 2022-23. The return should be sent to the Scottish Funding Council (SFC) by 30 June 2021.

### Strategic plan forecast

- 2. The strategic plan forecast (SPF) is an established part of SFC's financial health monitoring framework. The forecast period covered by this return is shorter than that usually provided in the SPF because of uncertainties surrounding the financial impacts of COVID-19, particularly over the medium term.
- 3. While it is recognised that the impact of COVID-19 continues to be an evolving picture, the return will give SFC a better understanding of the extent of the financial impacts arising from the potential loss of key income streams over the medium-term. The return will also enable institutions to demonstrate how they are working to mitigate financial impacts, including reprioritisation of existing resources and deferral of expenditure, as well as development of additional planning scenarios.
- 4. The return builds on financial information already provided by institutions, including 2020-21 forecasts, and will enable SFC to provide further advice on the financial impact across the university sector to the Scottish Government.

#### Return of the SPF

- 5. Institutions are required to complete both the actual figures for 2019-20 and forecast figures for the three remaining years 2020-21 to 2022-23.
- 6. Guidance for completion of the return can be found in **Annex A** below. A blank copy of the spreadsheet is published along with this Call for Information on our website. The spreadsheet includes the requirement to provide additional details on loan/bond covenants as was introduced last year.
- 7. Please note that the guidance in **Annex A** requests a commentary on the financial forecasts which should cover the context in which the forecasts have been prepared. The commentary should also capture your additional scenario planning, working through a range of assumptions and options that help you and us understand the trade-offs involved, and choices you could make, to reach an optimal position for your institution. Please provide copies of recent papers presented to your institution's Governing Body which capture the

- scenario planning undertaken along with mitigating actions and key milestones in the decision making process for addressing any adverse variances.
- 8. It would also be helpful if you could enter explanations for significant variances on the spreadsheet. As with previous forecast exercises, we may come back to institutions with queries and requests for further details following our analysis of the forecast information.
- 9. Finally, please ensure you complete the actual 2019-20 figures in line with the HESA FSR. All main totals should be in line with those in the FSR.

#### Information requested

- 10. Please email an electronic copy of the return in Excel format, and the financial commentary, along with recent papers presented to your Governing Body, which should include details of any additional planning scenarios that have been considered by the institution's governing body, to SFC by 30 June 2021. If the schedule of governing body meetings makes it difficult to achieve this deadline, please provide a draft return by that date with the final approved version to be provided as soon as possible thereafter.
- 11. Electronic copies of the return and supporting documents should be sent to <a href="mailto:isg-returns@sfc.ac.uk">isg-returns@sfc.ac.uk</a>.

#### **Further information**

12. Please contact Andrew Millar, Assistant Director, Finance, tel: 0131 313 6538, email: <a href="mailto:amillar@sfc.ac.uk">amillar@sfc.ac.uk</a> or Claire Taylor, Senior Financial Analyst, Finance, tel: 0131 313 6604, email: <a href="mailto:ctaylor@sfc.ac.uk">ctaylor@sfc.ac.uk</a>) to discuss any aspect of this letter.

**Lorna MacDonald** 

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Director of Finance

Annex A

## **Guidance for completion**

#### Structure of the SPF

- The SPF takes the form of an excel spreadsheet which has eleven sheets. A copy
  of the spreadsheet is published on our website along with this Call for
  Information.
- 2. Ten of the sheets require input by the institution. We suggest the order of completion is:
  - (i) 'Income'.
  - (ii) 'Expenditure'.
  - (iii) 'SoCIE'.
  - (iv) Cashflow.
  - (v) 'Balance Sheet' and 'BS Additional info' (these two sheets should be completed together, as various inputs on each drive figures on the other).
  - (vi) 'Assumptions'.
  - (vii) 'Pensions'.
  - (viii) 'Borrowing covenants'.
  - (ix) 'Declaration'.

#### **Completion of the SPF**

#### **Assumptions**

- To enable forecasts for all HEIs to be viewed on a consistent basis, SFC grant for 2021-22 should be in accordance with final funding allocations confirmed on 27 May 2021: <a href="http://www.sfc.ac.uk/publications-statistics/announcements/2021/SFCAN202021.aspx">http://www.sfc.ac.uk/publications-statistics/announcements/2021/SFCAN202021.aspx</a>.
- 4. For the purposes of this financial return, institutions should assume level funding for 2022-23. However, you should note that this is a planning assumption and no decision has been made concerning funding beyond 31 July 2022.
- 5. Assumptions for international fee income in 2021-22 and 2022-23 should take account of local circumstances and be based on the latest available information regarding recruitment levels. As well as this 'realistic' scenario, if planning is also continuing on an alternative scenario, it would be helpful if institutions could present the financial impact of the alternative scenario in the commentary accompanying the forecasts. Assumptions underlying both scenarios, along with potential mitigating actions and key milestones in the

decision making process for addressing adverse variances, should also be clearly set out in the financial commentary.

#### Input of financial forecast figures and comparatives

- 6. In the 'Assumptions' sheet you are required to enter your assumptions for specific areas of income and expenditure.
- 7. The sheets in the spreadsheet contain yellow highlighted boxes for the input of the actual and forecast figures.
- 8. Please note that only whole numbers can be input into the return. Please do not link the spreadsheet to another document or change the formatting in the spreadsheet.
- 9. Please enter explanations for any significant variances where appropriate.

### **Scottish Funding Council grants**

10. SFC grants should be analysed in accordance with the headings in the final funding allocations confirmed on 27 May (SFC/AN/20/21). The grants for small specialist institutions, widening access and retention funds and accelerated provision should be shown as General fund teaching.

#### **Sheets not requiring completion**

11. The Summary sheet does not require to be completed. This summarises various key figures from the spreadsheet and is calculated automatically.

#### **Commentary**

- 12. Institutions should also provide a commentary on the financial forecasts. The commentary serves four purposes:
  - To explain how the financial forecasts represent the institution's strategic plan.
  - To enable a proper understanding of key aspects of the financial forecast.
  - To explain the actions taken by the institution to remain sustainable and financially viable.
  - To explain any potential alternative options and trade-offs you could make to reach a more optimal position for your institution including details of key milestones in the decision making process.
- 13. Please provide a commentary which should cover the areas listed below. Please

note that there is no need to provide a separate commentary if the required content is covered in recent papers presented to your institution's Governing Body.

#### Introduction

This should cover the context in which the forecasts have been prepared. It should include an explanation of how the elements of the institution's strategic plan, human resource management strategy and estates strategy are reflected in the forecasts, and how these developments are to be financed.

# COVID-19 current and projected pressures – Academic Year 2020-21 to 2022-23

The commentary should set out details of current and projected financial pressures including loss of accommodation and conference income, impacts on other income streams and on the cost base e.g. additional costs from online provision, upgrading remote access capability and halting capital projects, and any savings generated. Narrative should set out the extent to which the financial impacts affecting your institution have been covered by mitigating actions including reprioritisation of operations and deferral of expenditure, as well as use of the Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme (CJRS).

#### SFC recurrent grant

You should confirm your assumptions regarding SFC grant income which should be in accordance with the final funding allocations confirmed on 27 May 2021.

#### Changes in tuition fee income and other income

This should include details of the assumptions made concerning international fee income for 'new intake' students and those continuing studies and consequential impacts on residences and catering income. The commentary should also provide details regarding forecast changes in student numbers and the forecast change in fees charged for international student tuition fees and the reasons for movements in other sources of income including research and development contract and consultancy income. Institutions should set out the assumptions underlying both the 'realistic' and alternative scenarios for projected international fee income.

#### Changes in staff and non-staff costs

The commentary should cover the reasons for movements in staff and non-staff costs and the impact of changes in the level of activity. Assumptions regarding staff numbers, pay awards and future pension employer contribution costs

should be confirmed.

## **Underlying operating position**

The impact of any significant one-off and non-controllable items on the operating position should be explained.

#### Cash position

Please provide detailed commentary about the institution's operating cash position and whether your institution anticipates any liquidity challenges during the forecast period and the timing thereof. This should cover potential liquidation of investment funds in addressing cash flow challenges and associated transaction costs.

#### **Borrowing**

The commentary should refer to the borrowing covenants worksheet within the SPF template and cover any expected breach of covenants and the consequences thereof including the prospect of any immediate loan repayment. Recent discussions with lenders in addressing short-term liquidity challenges and concerning securing long-term finance should also be covered including approaches to the COVID Corporate Financing Facility and Coronavirus Large Business Interruption Loan Scheme as well as use of overdraft and revolving credit facilities.

The commentary should also highlight details of negotiated loan repayment holidays.

#### Risk management

This should provide details of the key risks identified when preparing the forecast.

#### Mitigating actions

This section should provide details of risk management strategies devised to deal with the above risks including reprioritisation of operations and deferral of expenditure as well as potential mitigating actions that would be undertaken in the event of adverse movements on income and expenditure, particularly movements on key income headings. It would be helpful if institutions could set out details of all potential actions, including the pros and cons of each action, in addressing adverse variances and key milestones in the decision making process. Institutions should also set out details of the extent to which support mechanisms have been utilised to date including accessing the CJRS.

It would also be helpful if institutions could outline mitigating actions in the event of an alternative scenario for international fee income as referred to in paragraph 5 of **Annex A**.

# Any other information

This should provide any other information which you feel should be brought to our attention.